

MARKER CODE



Pacific  
Community  
Communauté  
du Pacifique



Student Personal Identification Number

# South Pacific Form Seven Certificate

# MATHEMATICS WITH STATISTICS

## 2019

## QUESTION and ANSWER BOOKLET

**Time allowed:** Three hours

*(An extra 10 minutes is allowed for reading this paper.)*

### INSTRUCTIONS

Write your **Student Personal Identification Number (SPIN)** in the space provided on the top right-hand corner of this page.

Answer **ALL QUESTIONS**. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

Show all working. Unless otherwise stated, numerical answers correct to **three significant figures** will be adequate.

If you need more space for answers, ask the Supervisor for extra paper. Write your SPIN on all extra sheets used and clearly number the questions. Attach the extra sheets at the appropriate places in this booklet.

Major Learning Outcomes (Achievement Standards)	Skill Level & Number of Questions				Weight/ Time
	Level 1 <i>Uni- structural</i>	Level 2 <i>Multi- structural</i>	Level 3 <i>Relational</i>	Level 4 <i>Extended Abstract</i>	
<b>Strand 1: Probability</b> Develop knowledge and skills related to probability in order to solve problems and to investigate situations involving elements of chance.	10	4	2	1	28% 72 min
<b>Strand 2: Modelling Using Graphical Methods</b> Model situations using graphical methods in order to solve problems.	4	4	2	1	22% 57 min
<b>Strand 3: Statistical Investigations</b> Carry out statistical investigations and understand statistical processes.	1	1	1	-	6% 15 min
<b>Strand 4: Numerical and Algebraic Methods</b> Use numeric and algebraic methods to solve problems.	3	2	1	1	14% 36 min
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70% 180 min</b>

Check that this booklet contains pages 2-17 in the correct order and that none of these pages are blank.

**HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

# STRAND 1: PROBABILITY

*Assessor's use only*

1.1a	Define <b>sample space</b> . <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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1.1b	A fair coin and a die are tossed together. What is the probability of getting a head and a 5? <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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1.2a	What are <b>complementary events</b> ? <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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1.2b	Given that the probabilities for events $A$ and $B$ are $P(A) = 0.35, P(B) = 0.53 \text{ and } P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.42$ Identify whether $A$ and $B$ are independent events. <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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1.3	Event $A$ is that a king is drawn and Event $B$ is that an ace is drawn from a pack of cards. What type of probability is the probability of drawing a king given that an ace has already been drawn? <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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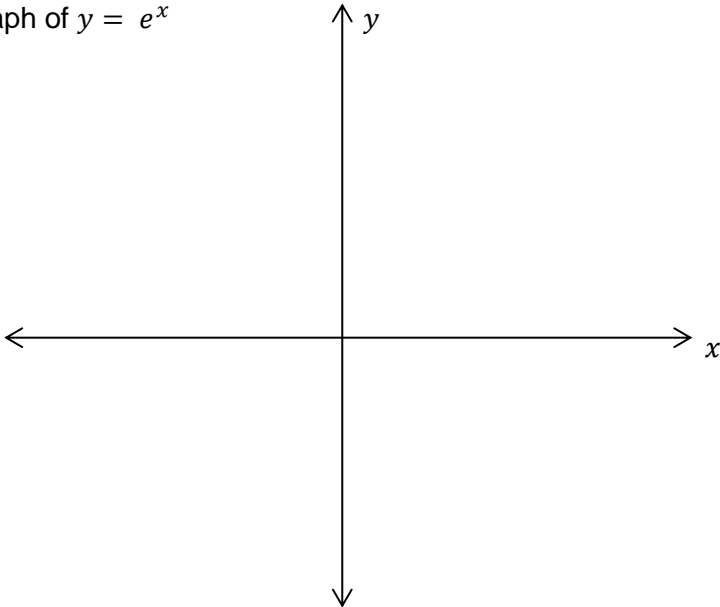
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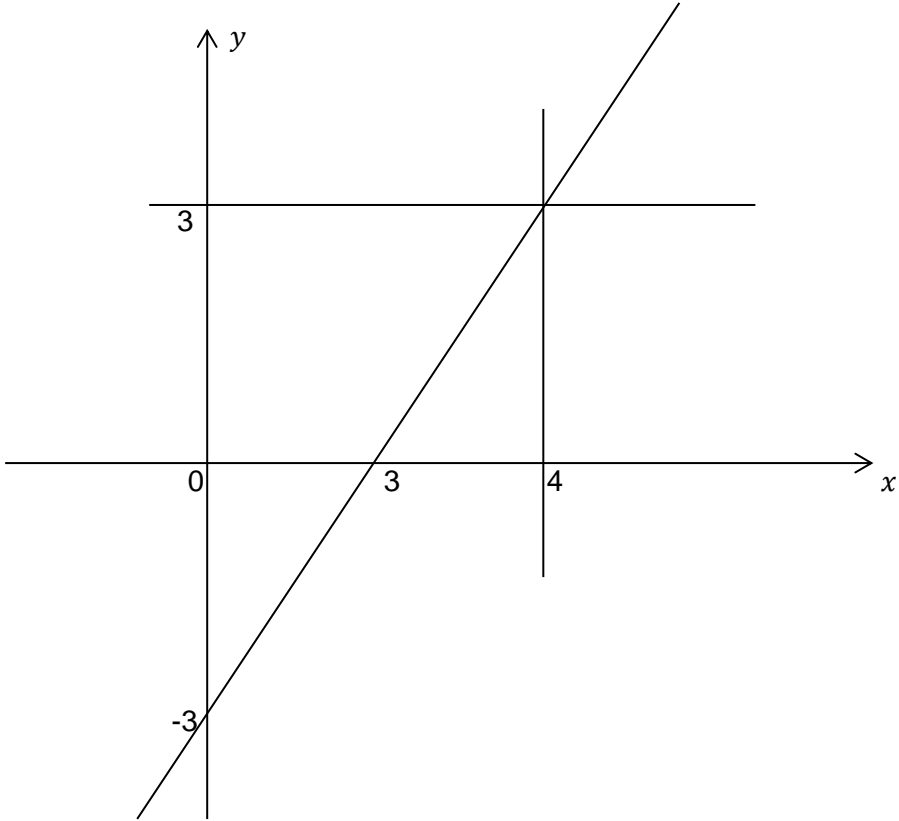
1.5a	Define <b>random variable</b> .  <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em;"></div>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 2px 5px;">Unistrucltural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">1</td><td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">0</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">NR</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistrucltural		1		0		NR											
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1.5b	Define <b>standard deviation</b> .  <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em;"></div>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 2px 5px;">Unistrucltural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">1</td><td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">0</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">NR</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistrucltural		1		0		NR											
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1.5c	<p><b>Use the following table to answer questions 1.5c and 1.5d.</b></p> <p>A box contains 5 coins, one worth 25 cents, two worth 10 cents each and two worth 5 cents each. A coin is selected at random and the random variable <b>X</b> is the value of the coin that is selected. The probability distribution is given as</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; padding: 5px;"><b>X: Value of the coin</b></td><td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">5¢</td><td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">10¢</td><td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">25¢</td></tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"><b>Probability</b></td><td style="padding: 5px;">2/5</td><td style="padding: 5px;">2/5</td><td style="padding: 5px;">1/5</td></tr> </table> <p>Calculate the expected value of <b>X</b>.</p> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em; margin-bottom: 5px;"></div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid black; height: 1.2em;"></div>	<b>X: Value of the coin</b>	5¢	10¢	25¢	<b>Probability</b>	2/5	2/5	1/5	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 2px 5px;">Multistrucltural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">2</td><td style="width: 50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">1</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">0</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px 5px;">NR</td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistrucltural		2		1		0		NR	
<b>X: Value of the coin</b>	5¢	10¢	25¢																	
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1.5d	Calculate the <b>standard deviation</b> of <b>X</b> .  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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1.6a	State <b>one</b> property of a <b>binomial distribution</b> .  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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1.6b	<p><b>Use the following information to answer questions 1.6b and 1.6c.</b></p> <p>In a biscuit factory, the mean mass of a cookie is given as 40 g. For quality control, the standard deviation is 2 g.          If a cookie is selected at random, what is the probability that the mass will be within 2 g of the mean?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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1.6c	<p>Cookies are rejected if they weigh more than 44 g or less than 36 g. How many cookies would you expect to be rejected in a sample of 10,000 cookies?</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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1.7a	<p>Define <b>discrete random variable</b>.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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1.7b	<p>In a class of 40 students, 19 play football, 20 play netball and 8 play neither of these sports. A student is randomly chosen from the class. Determine the probability that the student plays one and only one of the sports.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>NR</td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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**STRAND 2: MODELLING USING GRAPHICAL METHODS**
*Assessor's use only*

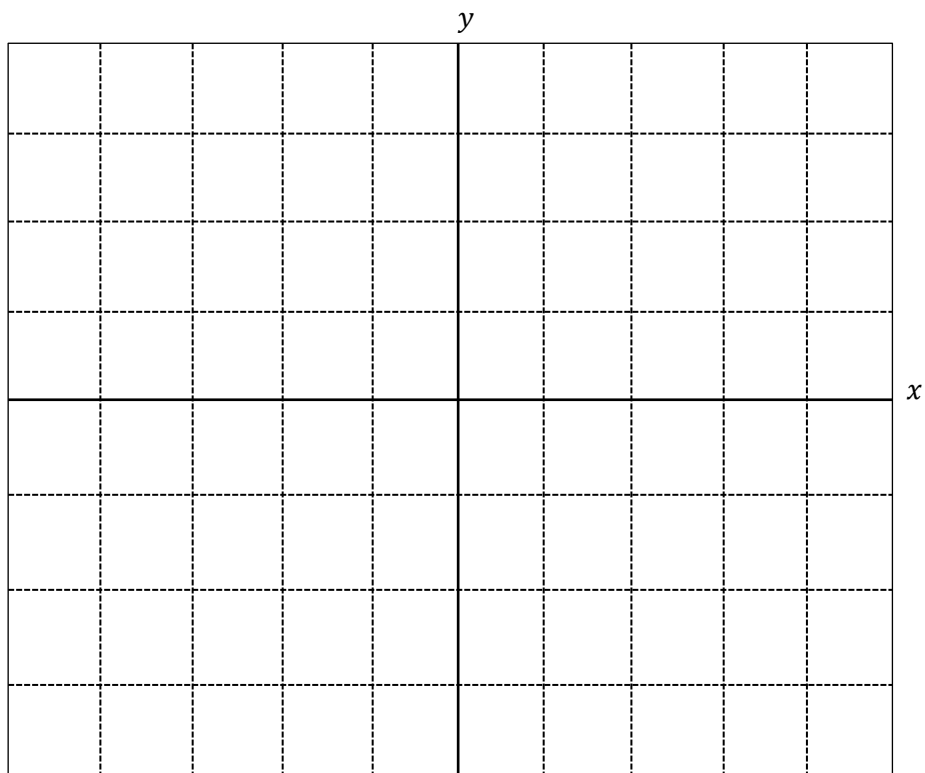
2.1	Define <b>discontinuous function</b> . <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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2.2	Give <b>one</b> feature of a <b>quadratic function</b> . <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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2.3a	Draw the graph of $y = e^x$ <div style="text-align: center;">  </div>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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2.3b	Solve $3^{x+2} = 81$ <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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2.4a	State <b>one</b> feature of an <b>inequation function</b> .  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistruktural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistruktural		1		0		NR			
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2.4b	Clearly shade the region whose boundaries are $x \geq 0$ , $y \leq 3$ , and $y \geq x - 3$  	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistruktural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Multistruktural		2		1		0		NR	
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2.5

Draw the graph of the piecewise function  $f(x)$  in the specified domain values.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x & x < -1 \\ x - 2 & -1 \leq x < 1 \\ x^2 - 1 & x \geq 1 \end{cases}$$



Extended Abstract	
4	
3	
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A population of creatures is given in millions by the equation

$$P(t) = 4e^{0.055t} - 0.2e^{0.086t}, \text{ where } t \text{ is in years.}$$

The population starts to decrease after a certain time. When does the population become extinct?

[illegible]

Relational	
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Use natural logarithm to solve the equation  $2^x = 12$

[illegible]

Multistructural	
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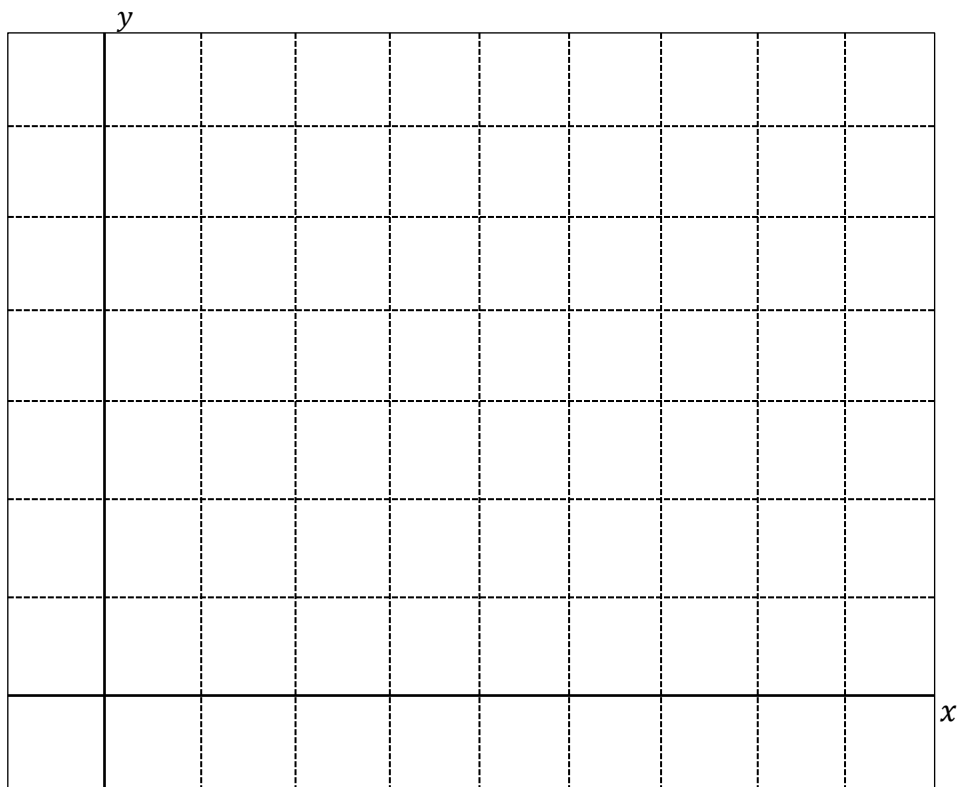
Use the following information to answer questions 2.7a and 2.7b.

2.7a

Consider optimising the objective function  $f(x, y) = 4x + 5y$ , subject to the following constraints:

$$\begin{cases} x \geq 1 \\ y \geq 1 \\ x + y \leq 6 \end{cases}$$

Graph the inequations and shade the **feasible region** (shading in or shading out). You must clearly label the lines with relevant intercepts.



Relational

3

2

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0

NR

2.7b

Using the graph in 2.7a above, find the points where the function  $f(x, y)$  may attain the optimal value.

DO NOT ATTEMPT TO FIND ANY OPTIMAL VALUE OF  $f(x, y)$ .

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Multistructural

2

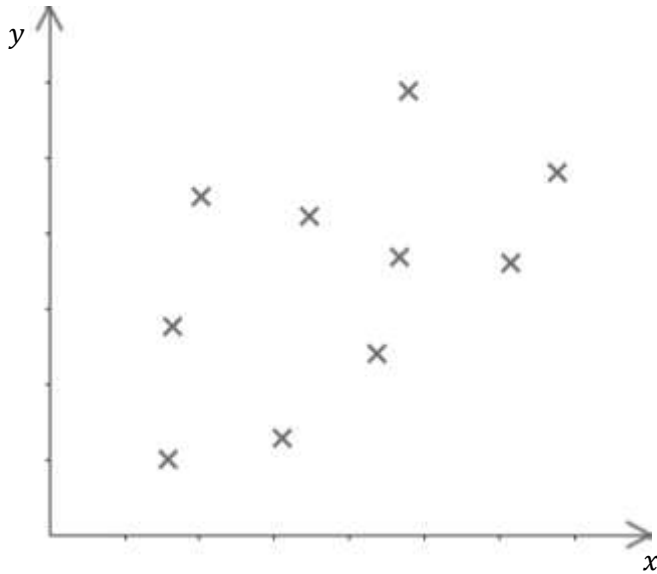
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**STRAND 3: STATISTICAL INVESTIGATIONS**
*Assessor's use only*

- 3.1 Consider the following scatter plot, which displays the relationship between variables  $x$  (horizontal) and  $y$  (vertical).



State the strength and nature of the relationship between  $x$  and  $y$ .

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Unistructural	
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Describe the **stratified** method of sampling.

[illegible]

Multistructural	
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The average score obtained by 10 students in a test is 25. The standard deviation for the sample is 8. Find the confidence interval at 95% confidence level.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

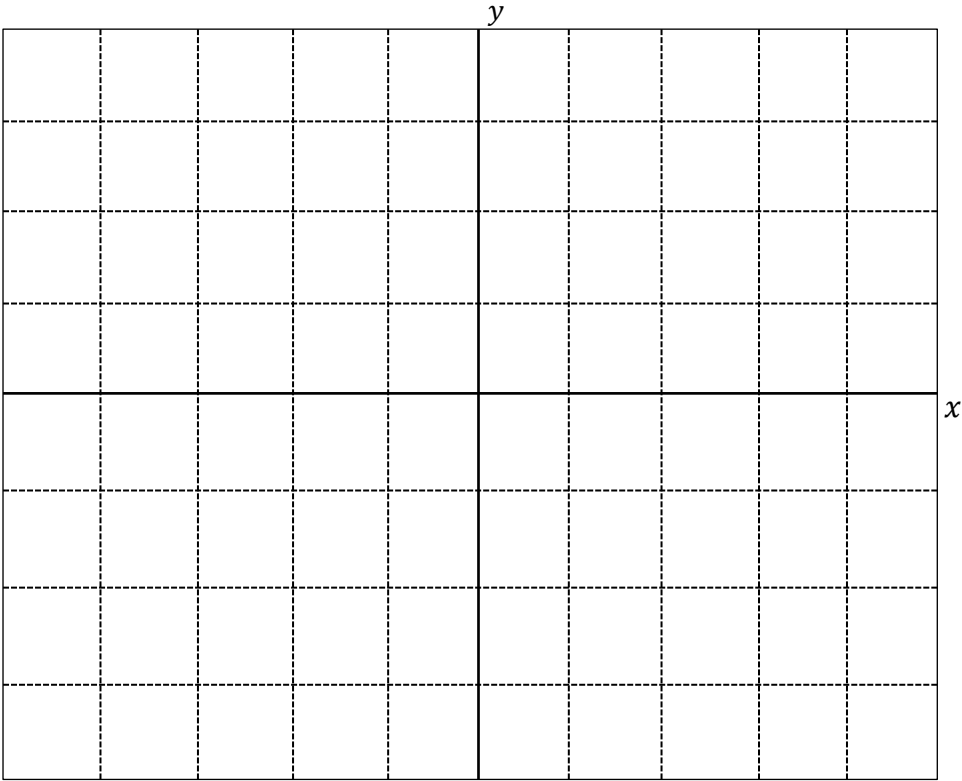
Relational	
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**STRAND 4: NUMERICAL AND ALGEBRAIC METHODS**
*Assessor's use only*

4.1	State <b>one</b> type of solution for a system of linear equations which has two variables.  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR	
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4.2	State <b>one</b> advantage of Bisection Method to approximate a root of $f(x)$ .  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR	
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4.3	Give <b>one</b> advantage of using the Newton-Raphson method to approximate a root of $f(x)$ .  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR	
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4.4 Interpret the nature of the solution to the following equations.

$x + y = 3$  and  $x - y = 1$



Multistructural	
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4.5	<p>A retailer is selling hot dogs and juice. Each hot dog costs \$1.50 and each glass of juice costs \$0.50. At the end of the night the retailer made a total of \$78.50 from selling a total of 87 hot dogs and glasses of juices combined.</p> <p><math>x</math> = number of hot dog sold      <math>y</math> = number of glasses of juice sold</p> <p>Write down a system of simultaneous equations that represents this information.</p> <p>DO NOT ATTEMPT TO SOLVE YOUR SYSTEM.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR			
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4.6	<p>Solve the following system of linear equations. (Use of matrices is also accepted.)</p> <p><math>x + y + z = 6; \quad 2y + 5z = -4; \quad 2x + 5y - z = 27</math></p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
Relational														
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Use Newton-Raphson method to determine  $x_2$  for  $f(x) = x^3 - 7x^2 + 8x - 3$

[illegible]

Extended Abstract	
4	
3	
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NR	