

MARKER CODE


 Pacific  
Community  
Communauté  
du Pacifique


Student Personal Identification Number

# South Pacific Form Seven Certificate

# AGRICULTURE

## 2017

### QUESTION and ANSWER BOOKLET

**Time allowed:** Three hours

*(An extra 10 minutes is allowed for reading this paper.)*

#### INSTRUCTIONS

Write your **Student Personal Identification Number (SPIN)** in the space provided on the top right hand corner of this page.

Answer **ALL QUESTIONS**. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.

If you need more space for answers, ask the Supervisor for extra paper. Write your SPIN on all extra sheets used and clearly number the questions. Attach the extra sheets at the appropriate places in this booklet.

Major Learning Outcomes (Achievement Standards)	Skill Level & Number of Questions				Weight/ Time
	Level 1 <i>Uni- structural</i>	Level 2 <i>Multi- structural</i>	Level 3 <i>Relational</i>	Level 4 <i>Extended Abstract</i>	
<b>Strand 1: Primary Production</b> Examine local and export primary production and analyse the influence of market controls	5	2	2	-	15% 44 min
<b>Strand 2: Sustainable Primary Production</b> Analyse primary production practices that ensure sustainable primary production	5	3	2	1	22% 61 min
<b>Strand 3: Production Management</b> Demonstrate understanding of production management of a locally produced animal primary product and of a locally produced plant primary product	7	3	3	3	33% 75 min
<b>TOTAL</b>	17	8	7	4	<b>70%</b> <b>180 min</b>

**Questions in this examination require you to refer to primary products from your own country.**

Check that this booklet contains pages 2-16 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

**STRAND 1: PRIMARY PRODUCTION**

*Assessor's use only*

<p>1.1a</p>	<p>Choose either <b>one</b> plant primary product or <b>one</b> animal primary product that is locally produced, and state where this primary product is marketed.</p> <p>Primary product: _____</p> <p>Market: _____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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<p>1.1b</p>	<p>For the same Primary Product chosen in <b>Q1.1a</b>, name the grower organisation in your country.</p> <p>Name of grower organisation: _____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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<p>1.2a</p>	<p>Choose <b>another</b> Primary Product, and name the marketing organisation that exports the primary product.</p> <p>Primary product: _____</p> <p>Name of marketing organisation: _____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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<p>1.2b</p>	<p>From your selected primary product in <b>Q1.2a</b>, state the market channels that are available in your country.</p> <p>Market channels: _____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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<p>1.3</p>	<p>Some trade agreements that often affect farmers are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• World Trade Organisation (WTO)</li> <li>• Pacific Islands Cooperative Trade Agreement (PICTA)</li> <li>• Bilateral Trade Agreement (BTA)</li> <li>• PACER Plus</li> </ul> <p>Select a trade agreement from the list above and describe its effects on local primary production.</p> <p>Name of selected trade agreement: _____</p> <p>Description : _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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1.7	<p><b>Use the information below to answer Q1.7</b></p> <p>Select <b>one</b> primary product that is exported from your country.</p> <p>Export Primary Product: _____</p> <p><b>Factors that Influence Primary Production of Farm Animals and Plants:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Effect of Seasonality on Supply and Demand</li> <li>• Effect of Competition from Imports</li> <li>• Market Access</li> <li>• Transport Methods</li> </ul> <p>Select <b>one</b> factor from the above list and describe how it influences the production of your selected primary product.</p> <p>Factor: _____</p> <p>Description: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="background-color: #e0e0e0;">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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**STRAND 2: SUSTAINABLE PRIMARY PRODUCTION**

*Assessor's use only*

<p>2.1</p>	<p>Name <b>one</b> management practice that farmers use to maintain sustainable production.</p> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR							
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<p>2.2</p>	<p>Define the term <b>sustainable production</b>.</p> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR							
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<p>2.3</p>	<p>Select <b>one</b> plant product and identify <b>one</b> management practice that you would recommend to have a better influence on the plant that you have selected.</p> <p>Selected plant product: _____</p> <p>Recommended management practice: _____</p> <p>Justify your recommended management practice, using real examples, units and values where appropriate.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Extended Abstract</th> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Extended Abstract		4		3		2		1		0		NR	
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2.4	<p>Name <b>one</b> key issue affecting long-term primary production.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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2.5	<p>Some of the common primary animal products in the Pacific Islands include eggs, honey, live animals, pearls, unprocessed milk and unprocessed fish.</p> <p>Describe how the use of <b>genetic selection</b> can maintain and or increase the production of <b>one</b> of the primary animal products mentioned above.</p> <p>Name of local primary animal product: _____</p> <p>Description: _____</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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2.6	<p>Name <b>one</b> type of pollution that affects the local primary production in your country.</p> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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<p><b>Use the information below to answer Questions 2.7a - Q2.7d.</b></p> <p><b>Global Issues Affecting Primary Production</b></p> <p>Listed below are global agricultural issues that can have positive and/ or negative impacts on local primary products produced in the Pacific Islands.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Invasive species</li> <li>• Genetic resource conservation</li> <li>• Genetic engineering</li> <li>• Pollution</li> </ul>												
2.7a	<p>Define the term <b>genetic engineering</b>.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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2.7b	Select <b>one</b> global agricultural issue from the list above and describe its effects on your country's primary production.  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr style="background-color: #cccccc;"> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">2</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR												
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2.7c	Describe <b>one</b> course of action that primary producers in your country can take to prevent or minimise the negative impacts of a global agricultural issue you have stated in <b>Q2.7b</b>  Course of action: _____  <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr style="background-color: #cccccc;"> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">2</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR												
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2.7d	For the course of action identified in <b>Q2.7c</b> , compare its strengths and weaknesses in the space provided.  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 30%; padding: 5px;">Course of action</th> <th style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">Strengths</th> <th style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">Weaknesses</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="height: 150px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Course of action	Strengths	Weaknesses							<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr style="background-color: #cccccc;"> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">Relational</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">3</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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2.8	<p>Agricultural Research Institutes introduce new species of local primary products which are adopted by growers. Explain the effects of the introduction of new species on local primary production.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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**STRAND 3: PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT**

	<p>Select a locally produced plant product <b>OR</b> farm animal that you have studied to answer questions <b>3.1a – 3.1e</b>.</p> <p>Locally produced primary product (in unprocessed form) : _____</p>	<i>Assessor's use only</i>																																														
3.1a	<p>On the <i>Schedule of Operations</i> below, name an important management practice used in the production of your selected plant product OR farm animal that will help to achieve the <b>requirements</b> of its market.</p> <p>Use the double-headed arrows (↔) to show <b>when</b> this practice is carried out.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Schedule of Operations</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 15%;">Important Management Practice</th> <th colspan="12">Months</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Jan</th><th>Feb</th><th>Mar</th><th>Apr</th><th>May</th><th>Jun</th><th>Jul</th><th>Aug</th><th>Sep</th><th>Oct</th><th>Nov</th><th>Dec</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="height: 200px;"></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Reference to this <i>Schedule of Operations</i> will be made in <b>Q3.1b – Q3.1e</b></p>	Important Management Practice	Months												Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec														<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR	
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3.1b

For the management practice identified in Q3.1a, discuss how it leads directly to an increase in the quality and / or quantity of your product at harvest. Recommend strategies for further improvements in the production with justification.

Management Practice: \_\_\_\_\_

Discussion: \_\_\_\_\_

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3.1c

For your selected plant product OR farm animal, evaluate the benefits of a specialist or technical advice on various steps in the schedule of operation, and recommend options for enhanced and cost-effective production.

Plant Product/Farm Animal: \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluation: \_\_\_\_\_

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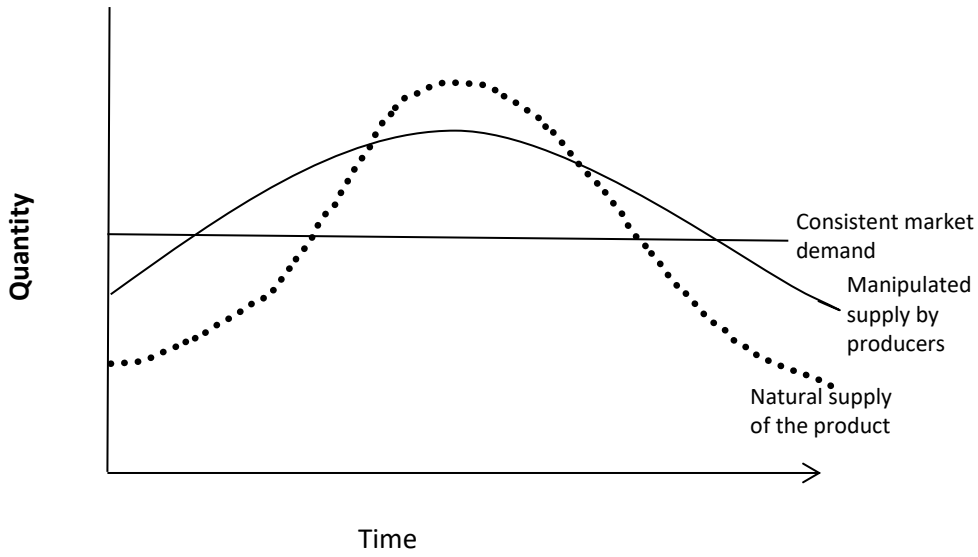
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3.1d

The graph below illustrates how the timing of supply of primary products are manipulated by producers to meet a more consistent demand.



For your selected primary product, describe the natural timing of harvest / slaughter with the market demand, and recommend optimal conditions for harvest / slaughter timing and method.

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<p>3.1e</p>	<p>Choose <b>another</b> management practice for your selected plant product OR farm animal.</p> <p>State <b>one</b> key difference between your newly chosen management practice and the management practice you have stated in <b>Q3.1a</b> and <b>Q3.1b</b> above.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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<p>3.2</p>	<p>Define <b>market demand</b>.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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<p>3.3</p>	<p>Name a primary product (not already mentioned) and explain how pest and disease control and or weed control can affect the supply of products during the production process.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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3.4a	<p>The golden rule of post-harvest process is “<b>quality cannot be improved after harvest, but maintained</b>”. Only good quality produce must be prepared for the market.</p> <p>Select a locally produced plant product to answer questions 3.4a – 3.4c.</p> <p>Name of the locally produced plant product: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; background-color: #cccccc;">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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3.4b	<p>Describe <b>the most important</b> post-harvest process soon after harvesting your selected plant product.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; background-color: #cccccc;">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR			
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3.4c	<p>Explain the significance of post-harvest process of your selected plant product.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th colspan="2" style="text-align: center; background-color: #cccccc;">Relational</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="width: 20px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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<p>3.5</p>	<p>Describe <b>one</b> effect of market demand in plant production.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR			
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<p>3.6</p>	<p><b>Marketing</b> is important in the schedule of operations.</p> <p>Identify <b>one</b> factor a farmer would consider when determining the type of local market to sell the animal product.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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<p>3.7</p>	<p>Name a secondary product that is either produced locally or imported to your country.</p> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR					
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<p>3.8</p>	<p>The three major factors of production are Land, Labour and Capital.</p> <p>Explain how labour availability issues influence the various steps in the schedule of operations.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Relational</th> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Relational		3		2		1		0		NR	
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*Assessor's use only*

3.9	<p>Describe how the availability of capital influence the steps in the schedule of operations.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Multistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Multistructural		2		1		0		NR	
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3.10	<p>Time of harvesting a plant product is important as it has an effect on the quality of the product. State the <b>best</b> time to harvest plant products.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Unistructural</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>NR</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Unistructural		1		0		NR			
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